

IRAN

Armenian Orthodox

Sevada AGHASAR

Date and place of arrest: On 21st August 2013 in Karaj, Tehran.

Charges: Promoting Christianity and violating national security through collusion and underground church gatherings

First court decision: Islamic revolutionary court sentenced him to five years of prison in May 2015.

Place of detention: 7th ward of Evin prison

Other information: After the first 6 months of detention, he was temporarily released on bail. He was sentenced in 2015, and was summoned to start serving the time on 4th July 2017. Although the Armenian Orthodox church is a historic, authorized church in Iran, he has been charged because he has been promoting Christianity on Facebook and been in contact with Christian converts from Islam.

Source: <http://mohabatnews.com/en/?p=4105>, <http://mohabatnews.com/en/?p=3695> and <https://www.churchinchains.ie/prisoner-profiles/sevada-aghasar/>

Protestants

Hadi ASGARI

Date and place of arrest: On 26th August 2016, in a garden in Firouzkouh county, north of Tehran.

Charges: Acting against national security, organizing and creating house churches

First court decision: On 8th April 2017, he was tried with Amin Afshar NADERI by Branch 26 of the Revolutionary Court.

Last court decision: On 11th June 2017, there was a second hearing in Tehran. However, he was not permitted to defend himself. The judge sentenced him to ten years of imprisonment.

Place of detention: Evin Prison

Other information: He was arrested with Amir Saman DASHTI, Ramil BET-TAMRAZ, Amin Afshar NADERI and Mohammad DEHNAVI. Even though they were not having a worship session during their gathering, the mere possession of Christian material amongst them is considered an offence. Ramil BET-Tamraz and Mohammad DEHNAVI were released after posting bail of around \$33,000 each (approximately €31,000). Mr. ASGARI has been released from prison after posting bail on 11th April 2018.

Source: <https://www.worldwatchmonitor.org/2016/08/4608990/>
<http://bit.ly/2tRALaB>

<http://bit.ly/2t9f151>

<http://www.csw.org.uk/2017/06/28/press/3603/article.htm>

<https://bit.ly/2nx2sk2>

<https://bit.ly/2J5OeLs>

Ramiel BET-TAMRAZ

Date and place of arrest: On 26th August 2016

Charges: Acting against national security by organising and conducting house-churches.

First court decision: On 18th June 2018, there was a court hearing at Branch 26 of the Revolutionary Court in Teheran.

Last court decision: On 11th July 2018 he was sentenced to four months imprisonment.

Other information: His father, Victor BET-TAMRAZ, was arrested on 26th December 2014. And his mother, Shamiriam was arrested on 6th January 2018. Ramiel was arrested, together with another Christian convert. On 10th October 2016 Ramiel conditionally released from prison after posting bail.

Sources: <http://meconcern.org/2018/06/18/irancourt-hearing-for-pastors-son/>

<https://bit.ly/2Mw4cc6>

Victor BET-TAMRAZ

Date and place of arrest: On 26th December 2014

Charges: Acting against national security by organising and conducting house-churches.

Last court decision: On 4th July 2017, Victor was sentenced to ten years imprisonment.

Other information: Pastor Victor is appealing against his sentence. His son Ramil is also facing charges of “acting against national security”, “organising and creating house churches”, as well as charges relating to his father’s ministry.

Sources: <http://bit.ly/2nx2sk2>

<http://mohabatnews.com/en/?p=3983>

Shamiriam Issavi Khabizeh BET-TAMRAZ

Date and place of arrest: On 6th January 2018.

Charges: Acting against national security and acting against regime by organizing small groups, attending a seminary abroad and training church leader and pastors to act as spies.

Last court decision: Five years imprisonment.

Statement of defendant: Mrs. Isavi denies all charges. She will appeal her sentence.

Other information: She is the wife of imprisoned Pentecostal Pastor Victor BET-TAMRAZ who is sentenced to ten years imprisonment. Isavi and her husband were arrested in their home in Tehran on December 26, 2014, along with their son, Ramiel, and 12 Christian

converts. In June 2017 she was again detained and then released on bail after paying the equivalent of \$30,000.

Source: <http://bit.ly/2nx2sk2>

<http://bit.ly/2GIzJRq>

<http://mohabatnews.com/en/?p=3881>

Amir Saman DASHTI

Date and place of arrest: On 26th August 2016, in a garden in Firouzkouh county, north of Tehran

Charges: Acting against national security, organizing and creating house churches.

First court decision: On 8th April 2017, he was tried with Amin Afshar NADERI by Branch 26 of the Revolutionary Court.

Last court decision: On 11th June 2017.....

Place of detention: Evin Prison

Other information: Amir was arrested with Amir Saman DASHTI, Ramil BET-TAMRAZ, Amin Afshar NADERI and Mohammad DEHNAVI. Even though they were not having a worship session during their gathering, the mere possession of Christian material amongst them is considered an offence. Ramil BET-Tamraz and Mohammad DEHNAVI were released after posting bail of around \$33,000 each (approximately €31,000). Mr. ASGARI has been released from prison after posting bail on 11th April 2018.

Sources: <https://www.worldwatchmonitor.org/2016/08/4608990/>

<http://bit.ly/2t9f151>

Saheb FADAIE

Date and place of arrest: On 13th May 2016, at his house church in Rasht.

Charges: Alcohol consumption, acting against national security and promoting Zionist Christianity.

First court decision: In September 2016, he was sentenced to eighty lashes for drinking communion wine. On 9th February 2017, he went to file an appeal of the flogging sentence. The judge is to deliver his verdict within twenty days.

Last court decision: On 6th July 2017, he was sentenced to ten years in prison.

Other information: He was arrested with Yaser MOSIBZADEH, Yousef NADARKHANI and Mohammad Reza OMIDI. The men are all converts from Muslim backgrounds. Drinking alcohol is not illegal for Christians in Iran, but is forbidden for Muslims. The sentence reflects the state's hardline refusal to recognize the right of Muslims to change their religion.

Source: <https://bit.ly/2K0Ys4I>

<https://bit.ly/2K5yYGB>

<https://bit.ly/2toj0gi>

Yusif FARHADOV

Age: 23 years

Place of residence: Marian Colony in Green Town, Lahore

Date and place of arrest: On 24th June 2016, in Tehran

Charge: Conducting activities against national security and missionary activities.

First court decision: He was released on bail on 29th October 2016.

Last court decision: On 23rd May 2017, Judge Ahmadzadeh of Iran's revolutionary court sentenced him to ten years imprisonment.

Other information: He was arrested with Nasser Navard GOLTAPE, Eldar GURBANOV and Bahram NASIBOV from the Republic of Azerbaijan.

Source: <http://www.csw.org.uk/2017/07/04/news/3609/article.htm>

Ebrahim FIROUZI

Age: 28 years

Place of residence: Robat-Karim, twenty kilometres south-west of Tehran

Date and place of arrest: On 7th March 2013 in Tehran

Charges: Acting against national security, gathering, and collusion

Statement of the defendant: He launched and administered a Christian missionary website, and distributed Bibles. Security authorities and interrogators fabricated the allegations.

Article of the criminal/civil/administrative code: Penal Code Article 499 (Anyone who joins, as a member, any of the groups, societies, or branches aforementioned in article 498, shall be sentenced to three months to five years' imprisonment, unless it is proved that he had been unaware of its aims) and Article 500 (Anyone who engages in any type of propaganda against the Islamic Republic of Iran or in support of opposition groups and associations shall be sentenced to three months to one year of imprisonment).

First court decision: On 15th July 2013, the Revolutionary Court in Robat-Karim sentenced him to one year in prison and two years of exile to Sarbaz, a remote border city.

Last court decision: Appeal court upheld the initial ruling, sentencing Mr. Firouzi to five years in prison, until 2019. At the end of his prison term, he will be deported to Sarbaz City for two years.

Place of detention: Rajai Shahr prison

Source: <http://mohabatnews.com/en/?p=3416> and <http://mohabatnews.com/en/?p=4105>

Nasser Navard GOLTAPE

Age: 23 years

Place of residence: Marian Colony in Green Town, Lahore

Date and place of arrest: On 24th June 2016, in Tehran

Charge: Conducting activities against national security and missionary activities

First court decision: He was released on bail on 29th October 2016.

Last court decision: On 23rd May 2017, Judge Ahmadzadeh of Iran's revolutionary court sentenced him to ten years imprisonment.

Other information: He was arrested with Yusif FARHADOV, Eldar GURBANOV and Bahram NASIBOV from the Republic of Azerbaijan.

Source: <http://www.csw.org.uk/2017/07/04/news/3609/article.htm>

Eldar GURBANOV

Age: 23 years

Place of residence: Marian Colony in Green Town, Lahore

Date and place of arrest: On 24th June 2016, in Tehran

Charge: Conducting activities against national security and missionary activities

First court decision: He was released on bail on 29th October 2016.

Last court decision: On 23rd May 2017, Judge Ahmadzadeh of Iran's revolutionary court sentenced him to ten years imprisonment.

Other information: He was arrested with Yusif FARHADOV, Nasser Navard GOLTAPE and Bahram NASIBOV from the Republic of Azerbaijan.

Source: <http://www.csw.org.uk/2017/07/04/news/3609/article.htm>

Shapur JOZI

Date and place of arrest: On 7th April 2018 in Bushehr

Charges: propaganda activities against the Islamic Republic of Iran, in favor of Zionist (evangelical) Christianity by holding house churches, inviting people to Christianity, and inclination to the land of Christianity.

First court decision: Judge Abbas ASGARI in Bushehr sentenced him, to one year imprisonment.

Other information: He was arrested together with his wife Parasto ZARIFTASH-JOSI. They were arrested in 2015, together with 10 others, all of whom received a sentence of one year imprisonment.

Source: <http://mohabatnews.com/en/?p=4077>

Parastoo ZARIFTASH-JOSI

Date and place of arrest: On 7th April 2018 in Bushehr

Charges: propaganda activities against the Islamic Republic of Iran, in favor of Zionist (evangelical) Christianity by holding house churches, inviting people to Christianity, and inclination to the land of Christianity

First court decision: Judge Abbas ASGARI in Bushehr sentenced her, to one year imprisonment.

Other information: She was arrested together with her husband Shapur JOZI. They were arrested in 2015, together with 10 others, all of whom received a sentence of one year imprisonment.

Source: <http://mohabatnews.com/en/?p=4077>

Yaser MOSSAYEBZADEH

Date and place of arrest: On 13th May 2016, at his house church in Rasht

Charges: Alcohol consumption, acting against national security and promoting Zionist Christianity.

First court decision: In September 2016, he was sentenced to eighty lashes for drinking communion wine. On 9th February 2017, he went to file an appeal of the flogging sentence.

Last court decision: On 6th July 2017, he was sentenced to ten years in prison.

Other information: He was arrested with Saheb FADAYEE, Yousef NADARKHANI and Mohammad Reza OMIDI. The men are all converts from Muslim backgrounds. Drinking alcohol is not illegal for Christians in Iran, but is forbidden for Muslims. The sentence reflects the state's hardline refusal to recognize the right of Muslims to change their religion.

Source: <https://bit.ly/2I3uhbp>

<https://bit.ly/2lmKNdo>

<https://www.csw.org.uk/2017-iran-case>

Yousef NADARKHANI

Date and place of arrest: On 13th May 2016, at his house church in Rasht

Charges: Alcohol consumption acting against national security and promoting Zionist Christianity

First court decision: In September 2016, he was sentenced to eighty lashes for drinking communion wine. On 9th February 2017, he went to file an appeal of the flogging sentence.

Last court decision: On 6th July 2017, he was sentenced to ten years in prison.

Other information: He was arrested with Yaser MOSIBZADEH, Saheb FADAYEE and Mohammad Reza OMIDI. The men are all converts from Muslim backgrounds. Drinking alcohol is not illegal for Christians in Iran, but is forbidden for Muslims. The sentence reflects the state's hardline refusal to recognize the right of Muslims to change their religion. Pastor NADARKHANI had been for three years imprisoned before and had been released on 7th January 2013

Source: <https://bit.ly/2KOYs4I>

<http://www.csw.org.uk/2016/10/07/news/3286/article.htm>

<http://www.csw.org.uk/2017/06/28/press/3603/article.htm>

Amin Afshar NADERI

Date and place of arrest: On 26th August 2016, in a garden in Firouzkouh county, north of Tehran

Charges: Conducting evangelism and illegal house church activity as well as acting against national security, organizing and creating house churches

First court decision: On 8th April 2017, he was tried with Amin Afshar NADERI by Branch 26 of the Revolutionary Court.

Second court decision: On 11th June 2017, there was a second hearing in Tehran. However, he was not permitted to defend himself. The judge sentenced him to fifteen years of imprisonment.

Place of detention: Evin Prison

Other information: He had been arrested also on 26th December 2014, together with pastor Victor Bet TAMRAZ. This second time Amin was arrested with Amir Saman DASHTI, Ramil BET-TAMRAZ, Hadi ASGARI and Mohammad DEHNAVI. Even though they were not having a worship session during their gathering, the mere possession of Christian material amongst them is considered an offence. Ramil BET-Tamraz and Mohammad DEHNAVI were released after posting bail of around \$33,000 each (approximately €31,000). On 5th February 2017 he went on hunger strike

Source: <https://www.worldwatchmonitor.org/2016/08/4608990/> and <http://bit.ly/2tRALaB> , <http://bit.ly/2t9f151> and <http://www.csw.org.uk/2017/06/28/press/3603/article.htm> and <https://bit.ly/2nx2sk2> and <https://bit.ly/2J5QeLs>

Payam, KHARAMAN

Date and place of arrest: On 7th April 2018 in Bushehr

Charges: Propaganda activities against the system and in favor of Zionist Christianity through holding house meetings, evangelism, and invitation to Christianity and inclination the the land of Christianity.

First court decision: In June 2018 he was sentenced to one year imprisonment.

Source: <http://mohabatnews.com/en/?p=4080>

Mohammad Reza OMIDI

Date and place of arrest: On 13th May 2016, at his house church in Rasht

Charges: Alcohol consumption, acting against national security and promoting Zionist Christianity

First court decision: In September 2016, he was sentenced to eighty lashes for drinking communion wine. On 9th February 2017, he went to file an appeal of the flogging sentence.

Last court decision: On 6th July 2017, he was sentenced to ten years in prison.

Other information: He was arrested with Yaser MOSIBZADEH, Saheb FADAYEE and Yousef NADARKHANI. The men are all converts from Muslim backgrounds. Drinking alcohol is not illegal for Christians in Iran, but is forbidden for Muslims. The sentence reflects the state's hardline refusal to recognize the right of Muslims to change their religion.

Sources: <http://www.releaseinternational.org/will-they-be-lashed-for-taking-communion-wine/> <http://www.csw.org.uk/2016/10/07/news/3286/article.htm>
<http://www.csw.org.uk/2017/06/28/press/3603/article.htm> <https://www.csw.org.uk/2017-iran-case>

Massoud REZAIE (Church of Iran)

Date and place of arrest: In October 2012

Charges: Action against national security and propaganda against the regime

Last court decision: On 16th July 2013, he was sentenced to five years in prison.

Mohammad ROGHANGIR (Church of Iran)

Date and place of arrest: In October 2012

Charges: Action against national security and propaganda against the regime

Last court decision: On 16th July 2013, Mohammad Roghangir was sentenced to six years in prison. He started serving his sentence in July 2014.

Place of detention: Adel Abad prison in Shiraz

Eskandar REZAEI

Date and place of arrest: In Lar, on 6th July 2017

Charges: Acting against national security

Last court decision: On 28th December 2017 Eskandar was sentenced to eight years in prison.

Place of detention : Quran Branch of Adel-Aabad prison in Shiraz

Other information: Police confiscated several hundred copies of the New Testament from his home. Soroush was also arrested in July 2017. He was initially held at the intelligence offices before being transferred to Adel-Aabad prison. Soroush was released on bail of 350-million Toman (approximately USD 95,000) on 18th October 2017. Eskandar was released on bail of 500-million Toman (approximately USD 140,000) on 25th September 2017. He was also detained after a previous arrest in October 2012 and was released in 2015.

Source: <http://www.meconcern.org>

Soroush SARAIE

Date and place of arrest: December 28th 2017

Charges: Acting against national security and forgery (as pastor of his church in Shiraz).

Last court decision: At the 4th branch of the Revolutionary Court in Shiraz, on 28th December 2017, Soroush was sentenced to eight years in prison.

Other information: As the pastor of the Church of Shiraz was arrested for issuing letters for students seeking exemption from Islamic studies classes.. Following the court hearing, Eskandar Rezaie and Soroush Saraie were each sentenced to seven years in prison for "action against the National Security" and one year for proselytising and forming house meetings. They are appealing the sentences. He was also detained after a previous arrest in October 2012 and was released in 2015.

Source: <http://www.meconcern.org>

Majid Reza SOUZANCHI

Age: 34 years old

Charges: Engaging in Evangelical activities” and “Acting against national security through propaganda against the regime

First court decision: On 25th April 2018 he was sentenced to five years imprisonment.

Last court decision: He is to appear at the Teheran Appeals court on 11th December 2018

Other information: He is to have incurred broken ribs as a result of being beaten up twice during his interrogation by Intelligence Ministry agents. He is also harassed by having his personal belongings confiscated, both at home and during raids in his prison cell.

Sources: <https://bit.ly/2OGL7jJ>

Karen VARTANIAN

Year of birth: 1994

Date of arrest: 30th December 2017

Charges: Insult, disseminating lies, disturbing the public opinion, attempting to form warrior groups against the regime, promoting Christianity and anti-Islamic activities

First court decision: He was imprisoned for more than two weeks in January 2018, and had been released from jail since his first trial.

Second court decision: On 28th August 2018 he was put into temporary detention again, with an imminent unknown future date for the main trial.

Place of detention: Fashafiyah prison in Teheran until trial date

Other information: During the first 17 days of arrest he was under the most severe physical and mental torture that caused him to lose 15 kilos of weight. Bail was denied despite his congenital heart disease, and had heart surgery in April 2018. On 2nd September 2018 he suffered a heart attack in prison

Sources: <http://mohabatnews.com/en/?p=4100>

Muslims

Sufis/ Dervishes: Nematollahi Order

Hamid-Reza ARAYESH

Place of residence: Kavar county in Fars Province

Date and place of arrest: In September 2011 (released in anticipation of process)

Charges: Spreading corruption on the earth, membership of illegal group (being Dervish/friary), assembly and collusion with the intent to disrupt national security, causing physical harm and violation of public order, carrying illegal weapons and *Moharebeh* (enmity with God)

Statement of the defendant: He says he is affiliated with the Nematollahi Gonabadi Sufi Order.

First court decision: In October 2013, he was sentenced to permanent exile in the province of Khuzestan by Branch 2 of the Revolutionary Court of Shiraz.

Last court decision: In May 2014, he was sentenced to four years in prison and paying blood money (diyeh - to compensate the injuries caused to Basijis and plaincloth forces) by the 1st branch of the General court in Kavar.

Omid BEHROUZI

Date and place of arrest: On 27th October 2011

Charges: Membership in a sect endangering national security, propaganda against the state, insulting the Supreme Leader, disturbing the public mind, establishing and membership in a deviant group, disrupting the public order

Statement of the defendant: He says he contributed to the Sufi website Majzooban-e Noor (<http://www.majzooban.org/en>).

Last court decision: He was sentenced to 7 ½ years in prison by Branch 15 of Tehran's Revolutionary Court.

Place of detention: Evin Prison, Tehran

Kazem DEGHAN

Place of residence: Kavar County in Fars Province

Date and place of arrest: In September 2011 (released in anticipation of process)

Charges: Spreading corruption on the earth, membership of illegal group (being Dervish/friary), assembly and collusion with the intent to disrupt national security, causing physical harm and violation of public order, carrying illegal weapons and *Moharebeh* (enmity with God)

Statement of the defendant: He says he is affiliated with the Nematollahi Gonabadi Sufi Order.

First court decision: In October 2013, he was sentenced to permanent exile in the province of Sistan and Baluchestan by Branch 2 of the Revolutionary Court of Shiraz.

Last court decision: In May 2014, he was sentenced to four years in prison and required to pay blood money (diyeh - to compensate the injuries caused to Basijis and plaincloth forces) by the 1st branch of the General court in Kavar.

Mohammad-Ali DEGHAN

Place of residence: Kavar County in Fars Province

Date and place of arrest: On 13th May 2013

Charges: Enmity against God, assembly and collusion against national security, undermining national security, membership in organisations that aim to disrupt national security, involvement in a skirmish and causing physical harm, violation of public order, carrying illegal weapons, participating in the gatherings with the aim of overthrowing the Islamic Republic and enmity against the God and corruption on earth

Statement of the defendant: He says he is affiliated with the Nematollahi Gonabadi Sufi Order.

Article of the criminal/ civil/ administrative code: Penal Code Article 183 (Any person who resorts to weapons to cause terror and fear or to breach public security and freedom shall be considered as a *mohareb* [enemy of God] and corrupt on earth), Article 186 (All the members and supporters of a group or an organised association which have waged armed rebellion against the Islamic State, whilst the core of that organisation or group exists, shall be regarded as *moharebs* [enemies of God] provided that they know the stance of that group or organisation and have effective activities and efforts in support of its aims), Article 187 (Any person or group that plots to overthrow the Islamic State and to that end gathers weapons and explosives, as well as those individuals who knowingly and freely provide effective financial facilities or means and weapons to them, shall be regarded as *mohareb* [enemy of God] and corrupt on earth), Article 610 (When two or more individuals collude and conspire to commit crimes against the national or foreign security of the country or prepare the facilities to commit the aforementioned crimes, unless they are regarded as *mohareb* [enemies of God], shall be sentenced to two to five years' imprisonment), Article 498 (Anyone, with any ideology, who establishes or directs a group, society, or branch, inside or outside the country, with any name or title, that constitutes more than two individuals and aims to perturb the security of the country, if not considered as *mohareb* [enemy of God] shall be sentenced to two to ten years' imprisonment), and Article 499 (Anyone who joins, as a member, any of the groups, societies, or branches aforementioned in article 498, shall be sentenced to three months to five years' imprisonment, unless it is proved that he had been unaware of its aims).

Last court decision: On 29th May 2014, he was sentenced to four years in prison and required to pay blood money (diyeh - to compensate the injuries caused to Basijis and plaincloth forces) by the 1st branch of the General court in Kavar.

Place of detention: Adel Abad prison

Amir ESLAMI

Age: 35 years

Date and place of arrest: On 4th September 2011

Charges: Assembly and collusion against national security, propaganda against the system, membership in a sect endangering national security, propaganda against the state, insulting the Supreme Leader, disturbing the public mind, establishing and membership in a deviant group, disrupting the public order

Statement of the defendant: He says he contributed to the Sufi website Majzooban-e Noor (<http://www.majzooban.org/en>).

Article of the criminal/civil/administrative code: Penal Code Article 500 (Anyone who engages in any type of propaganda against the Islamic Republic of Iran or in support of opposition groups and associations shall be sentenced to three months to one year of imprisonment) and Article 610 (When two or more individuals collude and conspire to commit crimes against the national or foreign security of the country or prepare the facilities to commit the aforementioned crimes, unless they are regarded as *mohareb* [enemies of God], shall be sentenced to two to five years' imprisonment).

Last court decision: He was sentenced to 7 ½ years in prison by Branch 15 of Tehran's Revolutionary Court.

Place of detention: Evin Prison, Tehran

Afshin KARAMPOUR

Date and place of arrest: In September 2011

Charges: Membership in a sect endangering national security, propaganda against the state, insulting the Supreme Leader, disturbing the public mind, establishing and membership in a deviant group, disrupting the public order

Statement of the defendant: He says he contributed to the Sufi website Majzooban-e Noor (<http://www.majzooban.org/en>).

Last court decision: He was sentenced to 7 ½ years in prison by Branch 15 of Tehran's Revolutionary Court.

Place of detention: Evin Prison, Tehran

Other information: Karampour chose not to appear or defend him himself in court, and refused to file appeal in protest against numerous pre-trial irregularities and ill-treatment in detention by Intelligence Ministry agents.

Hamid-Reza MORADI SARVESTANI

Date and place of arrest: On 4th September 2011

Charges: Membership in a sect endangering national security, propaganda against the state, insulting the Supreme Leader, agitating the public consciousness, disruption of public order

Statement of the defendant: He claims he contributed to the Sufi website Majzooban-e Noor (<http://www.majzooban.org/en>).

Article of the criminal/ civil/ administrative code: Penal Code Article 183 (Any person who resorts to weapons to cause terror and fear or to breach public security and freedom

shall be considered as a *mohareb* [enemy of God] and corrupt on earth), Article 186 (All the members and supporters of a group or an organised association which have waged armed rebellion against the Islamic State, whilst the core of that organisation or group exists, shall be regarded as *moharebs* [enemies of God] provided that they know the stance of that group or organisation and have effective activities and efforts in support of its aims), Article 187 (Any person or group that plots to overthrow the Islamic State and to that end gathers weapons and explosives, as well as those individuals who knowingly and freely provide effective financial facilities or means and weapons to them, shall be regarded as *mohareb* [enemy of God] and corrupt on earth), Article 610 (When two or more individuals collude and conspire to commit crimes against the national or foreign security of the country or prepare the facilities to commit the aforementioned crimes, unless they are regarded as *mohareb* [enemies of God], shall be sentenced to two to five years' imprisonment), Article 500 (Anyone who engages in any type of propaganda against the Islamic Republic of Iran or in support of opposition groups and associations shall be sentenced to three months to one year of imprisonment), Article 514 (Anyone who, by any means, insults Imam Khomeini, the founder of the Islamic Republic, and/or the Supreme Leader shall be sentenced to six months to two years' imprisonment), Article 618 (Anyone who disrupts the order and public peace or prevents people from their business by crying out and creating a row and outrageous behaviour or by assaulting other people shall be sentenced to three months to one year of imprisonment and up to seventy-four lashes), and Article 698 (Anyone who, with the intent to cause damage to someone or disrupt the opinion of the authorities or the public, sends a letter, complaint, correspondence, petition, report, or distributes printed or written paper, signed or unsigned, that contains false attributes of acts to an individual or legal person, whether explicitly or implicitly, and whether or not it causes physical or spiritual damages, or damages the victim's prestige, shall be sentenced to two months to two years' imprisonment, or up to seventy-four lashes).

Last court decision: He was sentenced to 10 ½ years in prison by Branch 15 of Tehran's Revolutionary Court.

Place of detention: Evin Prison, Tehran

Other information: He is the brother of Salehedin MORADI SARVESTANI.

Farshid YADOLLAHI

Date and place of arrest: In September 2011

Charges: Membership in a sect endangering national security, propaganda against the state, insulting the Supreme Leader, disturbing the public mind, establishing and membership in a deviant group, disrupting the public order

Statement of the defendant: He claims he contributed to the Sufi website Majzooban-e Noor (<http://www.majzooban.org/en>).

Last court decision: He was sentenced to 7 ½ years in prison by Branch 15 of Tehran's Revolutionary Court.

Place of detention: Evin Prison, Tehran

Sufis/ Dervishes: Yarsan (Ahl-e hagh) Order

Younes AGHAYAN

Age: 32 years

Place of residence: Miandoab

Date and place of arrest: In October 2004

Charges: Carrying ammunition and arms, armed resistance against the Islamic Republic of Iran

Statement of the defendant: He claims he followed the Ahl-e Hagh faith.

First court decision: In January 2005, branch 2 of Mahabad Revolutionary Court sentenced him to five years in prison and death.

Last court decision: On 19th August 2015, his sentence was reduced to lifetime in prison when Iran's Supreme Leader declared an amnesty for some prisoners.

Place of detention: Urumia Prison

Other information: In October 2004, the police raided his village to remove signs with religious writings of Yari faith. He was arrested because he resisted the raid and confronted the police.

Bakhsh Ali MOHAMMADI

Place of residence: West Azerbaijan Province

Date and place of arrest: In 2004

Charges: Enmity against God

Statement of the defendant: He claims he followed the Ahl-e Hagh faith.

First court decision: He was sentenced to death.

Last court decision: In 2013, he was sentenced to five years imprisonment.

Place of detention: Urumia prison. On 4th November 2013, he was transferred to Yazd central prison.

Other information: He was arrested and tried alongside Abdollah QASEMZADEH and Sahand Ali MOHAMMADI. The three were given a shared fine of 400 million Tomans blood money.

Sahand Ali MOHAMMADI

Place of residence: West Azerbaijan Province

Date and place of arrest: In 2004

Charges: Enmity against God

Statement of the defendant: He claims he followed the Ahl-e Hagh faith.

First court decision: He was sentenced to death.

Last court decision: In 2013, he was sentenced to five years imprisonment.

Place of detention: Urumia prison. On 4th November 2013, he was transferred to Ardakan prison.

Other information: He was arrested and tried alongside Abdollah QASEMZADEH and Bakhsh Ali MOHAMMADI. The three were given a shared fine of 400 million Tomans blood money.

Abdollah QASEMZADEH

Place of residence: West Azerbaijan Province

Date and place of arrest: In 2004

Charges: Enmity against God

Statement of the defendant: He claims he followed the Ahl-e Hagh faith.

First court decision: He was sentenced to death.

Last court decision: In 2013, he was sentenced to five years imprisonment.

Place of detention: Urumia prison

Other information: He was arrested and tried with Bakhsh Ali MOHAMMADI and Sahand Ali MOHAMMADI. The three were given a shared fine of 400 million Tomans blood money.

Sufis/ Dervishes: Gonabadi Order

Dr Noorali TABANDEH

Age: 91 years

Charges: Acting against national security

Date of arrest: February 2018

Other information: Since 20th February 2018, TABANDEH is under house arrest and suffers from severe leg pains and needs full-time medical care, and is currently hospitalized.

Sources: <https://bit.ly/2KSMIXB> and <https://bit.ly/2s9aG3C>

35 Sufis

As of **November 2018** (arrested **3rd February 2018**)

Vahid Khamoushi	12 years Prison term and 2 years of exile in Rayen.
Alireza Azadravesh	7 years Prison term, 74 lashes and 2 years of exile in Kahnuj
Ali Karimi	7 years Prison term, 74 lashes and 2 years of exile in Borazjan
Ehsan Malek Mohammadi	7 years Prison term, 74 lashes and 2 years of exile in Zabol
Ehsan Saffari	7 years Prison term, 74 lashes and 2 years of exile in Zabol
Arman Abolfathi	7 years Prison term, 74 lashes
Armin Abolfathi	7 years Prison term, 74 lashes (released on 13 th)

	November 2018)
Morteza Sohrabpour	7 years Prison term, 74 lashes
Saeed Khamoushi	7 years Prison term, 74 lashes
Mohammad Asad Samani	7 years Prison term, 74 lashes
Masoud Ali Madadi	7 years Prison term, 74 lashes
Majid Rashidi	7 years Prison term, 74 lashes
Amir Seyedi	7 years Prison term, 74 lashes
Afshin Salimi	7 years Prison term, 74 lashes
Amir Salimi	7 years Prison term, 74 lashes
Mohammad Reza Abolfathi	7 years Prison term, 74 lashes
Majid Amir Ahmadi	7 years Prison term, 74 lashes
Hamid Reza Amir Ahmadi	7 years Prison term, 74 lashes
Mohammad Reza Zehtab	7 years Prison term, 74 lashes
Ebrahim Allah Bakhshi	7 years Prison term, 74 lashes
Nemat Kazemi	7 years Prison term, 74 lashes
Babak Taghiyan	7 years Prison term
Mostafa Arman Doust	7 years Prison term
Mehran Asghar Zadeh	7 years Prison term
Amin Hosseini	6 years Prison term, 74 lashes
Asghar Samadyar	5 years Prison term
Amir Bahador Jafari	3 years Prison term
Meysam Azizan	3 years Prison term
Malek Rezaie	2 years Prison term
Ali Asghar Salari	2 years Prison term
Elyas Mohammadi	2 years Prison term
Mohammad Mir Ahmadi	2 years Prison term
Ali Bolbolie	2 years Prison term
Ashkan Kazemi	2 years Prison term
Mousa Fazli Pour	2 years Prison term
Mehdi Saadat	1 year Prison term
Hashem Avazeh	1 year Prison term (released on 13 th November 2018)
Majid Shaqayegh	1 year Prison term (released on 13 th November 2018)
Ebrahim Rezaie	1 year Prison term (released on 13 th November 2018)
Nourali Mousavi	Unknown (released on 13 th November 2018)
Hojjat Zamani	Unknown (released on 13 th November 2018)
Alborz Rostami	1 year prison term (released on 13 th November 2018)

Mohammad Ghanadzadeh	Unknown (released on 13 th November 2018)
Ali Ghanazadeh	1 year and 4 months in prison (released on 13 th November 2018)
Shahab Bakshian	5 years prison term (released on 13 th November 2018)
Hossein Haj Mohammadi	2 years prison term (released on 13 th November 2018)

Sources: <https://bit.ly/2vKf4bK>, <https://bit.ly/2G2mvm8>, <https://bit.ly/2Ed0m31>

Sunni Muslims

The official charges are usually: Enmity against God (Clauses 183, 186 & 187) – Assembly and collusion against national security (Clause 610) – Undermining national security (Clause 498) - Membership in organisations that aim to disrupt national security (Clause 499) – Espionage (Clause 501) – Involvement in Salafi and terrorist groups.

Hassan AL-HAIDARI ABO WALID (Naim al-Haidari)

Age: 37 years

Place of residence: Al-Thawra

Date and place of arrest: On 26th August 2017, Al-Ahwaz

Charges: He was charged with being Sunni.

Last court decision: He has been sentenced to prison for an unknown period of time.

Place of detention: Unknown

Source: <http://acfh.info/en/?p=2410>

Hafez-Tohid GHOREISHI

Date and place of arrest: In September 2014

Statement of the defendant: He claims he preached Sunni Islam.

First court decision: He was sentenced to ten years in prison.

Last court decision: The prison term was reduced to seven years.

Place of detention: Raja'I Shahr prison in Karaj

Edrees NEMATI

Date and place of arrest: On 9th March 2011

Charges: Enmity against God

Statement of the defendant: He claims he preached Sunni Islam.

Last court decision: He was sentenced to death by Branch 28 of the Revolutionary court of Tehran.

Place of detention: Rajai Shahr prison, Karaj

Other information: He was tortured and forced to make filmed confessions that were broadcasted on state television.

Naser PIRI

Date and place of arrest: On 11th August 2014 in Zahedan

Statement of the defendant: He claims he preached Sunni Islam.

Last court decision: Islamic Revolutionary Court of Sanandaj sentenced him to five years in prison.

Place of detention: Sanandaj Central Prison

Other information: Mr. Piri previously had been arrested once before and was under investigation for approximately fifteen months by the Ministry of Intelligence in Sanandaj. After being released on bail, he was acquitted of the charges.

Shia Muslims

Ayatollah Mohammad Kazemni BOROJERDI

Date and place of arrest: In October 2006

Charges: Enmity against God and spreading propaganda against the regime

Statement of the defendant: He claims he was advocating the separation of religion and state, and speaking out on behalf of the rights of Iran's religious minorities as well as those of the Shi'a Muslim majority.

First court decision: In 2007, a Special Clerical Court sentenced him to death.

Last court decision: He was sentenced to eleven years in prison.

Place of detention: Evin Prison's Ward for the clergy

Other information: In addition to the imprisonment, the government banned him from practicing his clerical duties, and confiscated his home and belongings. During his imprisonment he was threatened several times with execution. He has finished his prison sentence but there are doubts that the Iranian Regime will ever release him.

Source: <http://bit.ly/2n9T1Is>

Hesameddin FARZIZADEH

Age: 25 years

Place of residence: Meshkinsharh

Date and place of arrest: November 2014 at home

Charges: Insulting the Prophet Mohammad and Ayatollah Khomeini

Last court decision: The Criminal Court of Meshkinshahr in Ardabil province sentenced him to seven years of in prison and seventy-four lashes and death (for apostasy).

Place of detention: Meshkinshahr Prison

Other information: The charge of apostasy stems from a book written by him, entitled “From Islam to Islam”, in which he examines the history of Shi’a Islam and raises questions about certain facets of Shi’a beliefs.

Source: <https://deathpenaltynews.blogspot.be/2015/06/iran-iranian-writer-sentenced-to-death.html>

Amir GOLESTANI

Date and place of arrest: On 20th August 2013, in Tehran

Charges: Propaganda against the regime, insulting the Supreme Leader, publishing obscene photographs, conspiracy and blasphemy

First court decision: He was sentenced to twenty years and one day in prison by Branch 28 of the Revolutionary Court.

Last court decision: The initial verdict was upheld by the Appeals Court.

Ayatollah Mohammad Reza NEKOUNAM

Date and place of arrest: In January 2015, in Qom

Charges: Insulting a religious figure

Statement of the defendant: He says he criticized the fatwa that was issued by Ayatollah Makaram Shirazi against high speed Internet.

Last court decision: He was sentenced to five years in prison by a Special Clerical Court.

Place of detention: Saheli prison, in Qom

Source: <https://www.en-hrana.org/ayatollah-nekounam-transferred-hospital-tehran>

Seyed Masoud SEYED TALEBI

Date and place of arrest: On 23rd November 2013

Charges: Gathering and collusion against national security, propaganda against the regime, blasphemy

First court decision: He was sentenced to fifteen years and one day in prison.

Last court decision: He was sentenced to twenty years and one day in prison by Branch 28 of the Islamic Revolutionary Court.

Other information: His case was considered as an incomplete case in the branch 54 of the Appeal Court, and then was sent to the branch 28 of the Revolutionary Court. In this court, a new charge of blasphemy was added to the verdict.

Baha'is

In October 2018, UN Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights in Iran raised concerns regarding “serious violations” against the Baha’i community in Iran.

Presenting a major report on the situation of human rights in Iran at the UN, Javaid Rehman expressed concerns of “substantial violations” against the religious community- the largest non-Muslim religious minority in Iran.

The concerns were echoed by representatives from Germany, Norway and the United States whilst representatives from the UK and Switzerland also raised the issue of discrimination against “unrecognized religious minorities.”

“The Special Rapporteur is concerned by the substantial violations of the rights of religious and ethnic minorities...in particular the serious violations of rights consistently documented of members of the Baha’i community within Iran,” the UN report reads.

“Allegations of discriminatory policies and practices have been received with respect to the denial of the right to work and to earn a decent living; restriction of access to higher education; the closure of shops; and discrimination in policy owing to the fact that Baha’is do not constitute one of the three constitutionally recognized religious minorities in the country.”

Around 60 Baha’is currently remain imprisoned in Iran while tens of thousands more experience educational, economic and cultural persecution on a daily basis for merely practicing their faith.

Baha’i homes are routinely raided and members of the community are arbitrarily arrested and detained. Baha’i run businesses are shut down and sealed, depriving them of earning a decent living and thousands of young Iranian Baha’is are denied access to higher education or are routinely expelled from universities for practicing their faith.

The official charges for Baha’i prisoners in Iran are usually: Forming an illegal cult - Acting against national security – Espionage – Propaganda against the regime - Posing a threat to the holy regime of the Islamic Republic by teaching Bahaist ideas through communication with the usurper country of Israel – Plotting overthrow - Membership in an anti-Islamic group – Membership in illegal groups and assemblies - Membership in the deviant sect of Baha’ism with the goal of taking action against the security of the country, in order to further the aims of the deviant sect and those of organisations outside the country.

It appears that Baha’is are almost exclusively prosecuted for participation in their community affairs, including by facilitating educational services and publicly engaging in religious practices, such as attending devotional gatherings.

A number of prisoners are lecturers or work for the Baha’i Institute for Higher Education, an organisation aiming to provide higher education to Baha’is, as they are often barred from attending Iran’s other universities.

Sina AGHDAS

Place of residence: Mashhad

Date and place of arrest: On 11th July 2012 in Mashhad

Charges: Acting against national security by teaching the Baha’i faith

Statement of defendant: He claims that he made reference to a Quranic verse to highlight political/religious discrimination.

Article of the criminal/civil/administrative code:

First court decision: On 22nd April 2017, he was sentenced to one year imprisonment after two court sessions in branch eight of the Revolutionary Court in Mashhad.

Place of detention: Wakil Abad Prison of Mashhad

Other Information: He was arrested by security guards during a visit to the homes of two Baha'i residents. He was arrested with Shayan TAFAZOLI and Khashayar TAFAZOLI.

Source: <https://www.en-hrana.org/3-bahais-sentenced-prison-terms>

Hana AGHIGHIAN

Place of residence: Gorgan

Date and place of arrest: Gorgan

Charges: She is a member of the Baha'i faith

First court decision: A court in Gorgan sentenced her to nine years in prison.

Last court decision: A court of appeal reduced her sentence to one year and nine months in prison.

Place of detention: In June 2017, she surrendered herself to Amir Abad Prison

Source: <http://iranpresswatch.org/post/17812/two-bahais-sent-gorgan-prison/>

Dori AMRI

Place of residence: Mashhad

Date and place of arrest: On the 1st of June 2014 in May Kholousi's home

Charges: Propaganda against the regime, in the form of teaching the Baha'i faith.

First court decision: In February 2018 she was sentenced to 1 year imprisonment by the Mashhad Revolutionary Court, Branch 3.

Last court decision: Appeals court upheld the sentence on the 26th of August 2018.

Place of detention: Wakilabad prison in Mashhad

Other information: Ms. Amri was arrested together with May Kholousi, Saghi Fadaei and Shayan Tafzili. She started serving her sentence on the 14th of November 2018.

Sources: <https://bit.ly/2AQLNxP>, <https://bit.ly/2SxT5Ol>, <https://bit.ly/2FY2Gww>, <https://bit.ly/2rkhTOf>

Shahab DEGHANI

Place of residence: Tehran

Date and place of arrest: In July 2012

Charges: Propaganda against the regime

Statement of the defendant: He claims to be a member of the Baha'i faith

First court decision: He was sentenced to four years in prison by Branch 28 of the Islamic Revolutionary Court in Tehran. He started serving his sentence on 24th May 2014.

Last court decision: The appeals court upheld the sentence.

Place of detention: Raja'i Shahr prison in Karaj

Other information: He is married to Shomeis MOHAJER.

Shahram ESHRAGHI

Place of residence: Isfahan

Statement of the defendant: He claims to be a member of the Baha'i faith

First court decision: He was sentenced to four years in prison, of which one is suspended by Section 1 of the Revolutionary Court of Yazd.

Last court decision: On 16th April 2014, the provincial Appeals Court upheld the sentence. He started serving his sentence on 11th October 2015.

Place of detention: Isfahan prison

Shamim ETTEHADI

Place of residence: Yazd

Date and place of arrest: In March 2013

Charges: Propaganda against the regime and acting against national security

Statement of the defendant: He claims he broadcasted a video of the destruction of the Baha'is graveyard to a foreign TV channel.

Last court decision: On 16th June 2013, the Revolutionary Court of Yazd sentenced him to five years in prison.

Other information: He was previously arrested in 2011 and sentenced to ninety-one days of prison in March 2012. The appeal court changed it to three years of suspended prison. He is the son of Azam MOTAHARI.

Saghi FADAEI

Place of residence: Mashhad

Date and place of arrest: On the 1st of June 2014

Charges: Propaganda against the regime, in the form of teaching the Baha'i faith.

First court decision: In February 2018 she was sentenced to 1 year imprisonment by the Mashhad Revolutionary Court, Branch 3.

Last court decision: Appeals court upheld the sentence on the 26th of August 2018.

Other information: Ms. Fadaei was arrested together with Dori Amri, Shayan Tafzili, and her mother, May Kholousi. Fadaei and Kholousi started serving the sentence on the 31st of October 2018.

Sources: <https://bit.ly/2SxT50L>, <https://bit.ly/2BR1W8i>, <https://bit.ly/2rkhTOf>, <http://iranpresswatch.org/post/19705/19705/>

Yekta FAHANDEZH-SA`ADI

Place of residence: Shiraz

Date and place of arrest: On 19th March 2017

Charges: Propaganda against the regime and collusion

First court decision: On 16th June 2016, she was sentenced by Judge Doctor Sadati to five years in prison.

Last court decision: In December 2016, the Court of Review in Shiraz reduced her five-year sentence to two years in prison and a three-year suspended sentence.

Place of detention: Adel Abad prison

Other information: She was one of fifteen Baha'is arrested in Shiraz in 2010. On February 3, 2012, she was again arrested by agents from the Ministry of Intelligence and spent 82 days in the Ministry of Intelligence's Detention Facility 100 in Shiraz. She was released on bail and later charged with propaganda against the regime and undermining national security. She was given a five-year suspended sentence, but was later acquitted by the Court of Review.

Source: <https://sensday.wordpress.com/2017/03/26/yekta-fahandezh-saadi-begins-her-prison-sentence/>

Sheida GHODDUSI

Date of arrest: In 2015

Charges: She is a member of the Baha'i faith.

Last court decision: The Golestan province Revolutionary Court sentenced her to eleven months imprisonment in 2015.

Other information: She began her prison sentence on 13th June 2017. She appealed the court's decision and is waiting for sentencing information.

Source: <http://bit.ly/2tmfHWI>

Saba GOLSHAN

Place of residence: Isfahan

Statement of the defendant: He claims to be a member of the Baha'i faith

First court decision: He was sentenced to five years in prison, one year of which is suspended, by Section 1 of the Revolutionary Court of Yazd.

Last court decision: On 16th April 2014, the provincial Appeals Court upheld the sentence. He started serving his sentence on 12th August 2015.

Place of detention: Isfahan prison

Behnam HASSANI

Place of residence: Gorgan

Date and place of arrest: Gorgan

Charges: She is a member of the Baha'i faith

First court decision: A court in Gorgan sentenced her to nine years in prison.

Last court decision: A court of appeal reduced her sentence to one year and nine months in prison.

Place of detention: In June 2017, she surrendered herself to Amir Abad Prison

Source: <http://iranpresswatch.org/post/17812/two-bahais-sent-gorgan-prison/>

Shahnam JADHBANI

Date and place of arrest: On 17th October 2012, in Minudasht

Charges: Propaganda in favour of the Baha'i faith and against the Islamic Republic by being members of an illegal organization, implementing proselytizing projects in Golestan Province, and collaborating with enemy states by actively promoting sectarian, anti-Islamic and anti-Shia objectives

Last court decision: In February 2016, he was sentenced to eleven years in prison.

Other information: He suffered a heart attack during his detention and spent three days in hospital, but was returned to his cell and remained there despite suffering severe pain.

Source: <https://sensday.wordpress.com/2016/01/26/24-bahais-in-gorgan-sentenced-to-a-total-of-193-years-in-prison> , <https://www.iranhumanrights.org/2016/03/twelve-bahais-allege-torture-in-detention/> , <http://cts.thesentinelproject.org/reports/view/1500?l=te>

Jamaloddin KHANJANI

Age: 82 years

Date and place of arrest: On 14th May 2008, in Tehran or Mashhad

Charges: Espionage, propaganda against the regime, assembly and collusion against national security

Statement of the defendant: He claims to be a leader of the Baha'i community

First court decision: In August 2010, he was sentenced to twenty years in prison (the longest terms of any current prisoners of conscience in Iran).

Second court decision: The sentences were upheld by the appeals court.

Last court decision: In November 2015, his sentence was reduced to ten years in prison.

Place of detention: Evin prison or Rajae Shahr prison

Other information: He was arrested alongside Fariba KAMALABADI, Afif NAEMI, Saeid REZAIE, Mahvash SABET, Behrouz TAVAKKOLI and Vahid TIZFAHM. In September 2010, the authorities verbally informed the seven Baha'is that their twenty years sentences were reduced to ten years. Then, March 2011, prison authorities told them in that their initial twenty years sentences had been reinstated. On 22th April 2015, Iranian police demolished the home belonging to Mr. Khanjani in Semnan.

Manuchehr KHOLOUSI

Place of residence: Mashhad

Date and place of arrest: On 29th November 2013

Charges: Propaganda against the regime

Statement of the defendant: He claims he was teaching the Baha'i faith.

Last court decision: On 8th July 2014, the Revolutionary Court of Mashhad sentenced him to six years in prison.

Place of detention: Minab prison

Other information: In 1999, Mr. Kholousi was sentenced to death for being a Baha'i. This sentence was reduced to one year in prison in the appeal court. He is the father of Nika and Nava Kholousi.

May KHOLOUSI

Place of residence: Mashhad

Date and place of arrest: On the 1st of June 2014 at home

Charges: Propaganda against the regime, in the form of teaching the Baha'i faith.

First court decision: In February 2018 she was sentenced to 1 year imprisonment by the Mashhad Revolutionary Court, Branch 3.

Last court decision: Appeals court upheld the sentence on the 26th of August 2018.

Place of detention: Vakilabad prison in Mashhad

Other information: Ms. Kholousi was arrested together with Dori Amri, Shayan Tafzili and her daughter, Saghi Fadaei. Kholousi and Fadaei started serving the sentence on the 31st of October 2018.

Sources: <https://bit.ly/2SxT5OL>, <https://bit.ly/2BR1W8i>, <https://bit.ly/2rkhTOf>,
<http://iranpresswatch.org/post/19705/19705/>

Nava KHOLOUSI

Place of residence: Mashhad

Date and place of arrest: On 30th March 2014

Charges: Propaganda against the regime

Statement of the defendants: She claims she participated in Baha'i activities.

Article of the criminal/civil/administrative code: Articles 499 (Anyone who joins, as a member, any of the groups, societies, or branches aforementioned in article 498, shall be sentenced to three months to five years' imprisonment, unless it is proved that he had been unaware of its aims), and Article 500 (Anyone who engages in any type of propaganda against the Islamic Republic of Iran or in support of opposition groups and associations shall be sentenced to three months to one year of imprisonment).

First court decision: She was sentenced to 4 ½ years in prison.

Last court decision: The initial verdict was confirmed by branch 20 of the Appeals Court of Khorasan Razavi.

Place of detention: Vakilabad prison

Other information: She was arrested alongside her sister, Nika KHOLOUSI. They are the daughters of Manuchehr KHOLOUSI.

Nika KHOLOUSI

Place of residence: Mashad

Date and place of arrest: On 30th March 2014

Charges: Propaganda against the regime

Statement of the defendants: She claims she participated in Baha'i activities.

Article of the criminal/civil/administrative code: Articles 499 (Anyone who joins, as a member, any of the groups, societies, or branches aforementioned in article 498, shall be sentenced to three months to five years' imprisonment, unless it is proved that he had been unaware of its aims), and Article 500 (Anyone who engages in any type of propaganda against the Islamic Republic of Iran or in support of opposition groups and associations shall be sentenced to three months to one year of imprisonment).

First court decision: She was sentenced to six years in prison.

Last court decision: The initial verdict was confirmed by branch 20 of the Appeals Court of Khorasan Razavi.

Place of detention: Vakilabad prison

Other information: She was arrested alongside her sister, Nava KHOLOUSI. They are the daughters of Manuchehr KHOLOUSI.

Vahed KHOLOUSI

Date and place of arrest: In March 2010 (released on bail)

Charges: Collaboration and conspiracy to commit crimes against national security, membership in the Baha'i Faith and active participation in affairs of that community and contributing to its spread, propaganda against the regime of the Islamic Republic

Statement of the defendant: He claims membership and active participation in organizations defending both the right to education and human rights.

First court decision: In June 2011, he was sentenced to five years in prison by branch 28 of the Revolutionary Court of Tehran.

Last court decision: The initial sentence was upheld by the Appeals Court. He started serving his sentence on 13th September 2015.

Place of detention: Hall 12 of Section 4 in Rajai Shahr prison

Other information: Mr. Vahed Kholousi is a civil rights activist. He was expelled from the university because of his Baha'i membership.

Peyman KOUSH-BAGHI

Charges: Baha'i membership, acting against national security

First court decision: In May 2015, he was sentenced to five years in prison by Branch 28 of the Revolutionary court of Tehran.

Last court decision: The Appeals Court upheld the initial verdicts.

Place of detention: Evin prison

Other information: He was arrested alongside his significant other, Azita RAFIZADEH. They have a four-year-old son and they are both professors at the Baha'i Institute for Higher Education (BIHE). He began serving his sentence on 28th February 2016.

Adel NAEIMI

Place of residence: Tehran

Date and place of arrest: In May 2014 in Tehran

Charges: Baha'i membership and propaganda against the regime

Statement of the defendants: They claim they were engaging in peaceful practice of their Baha'i faith

Last court decision: On 24th April 2013, he was sentenced to eleven years in prison by branch 28 of Revolutionary Court.

Place of detention: Rajai-Shahr prison and Evin prison

Other information: He was arrested alongside his relatives, Elham FARAHANI and Shamim NAEIMI. He is the elder brother of Afif NAEMI.

Afif NAEMI

Age: 56 years

Date and place of arrest: On 14th May 2008, in Tehran or Mashhad

Charges: Espionage, propaganda against the regime, assembly and collusion against national security

Statement of the defendant: He claims to be a leader of the Baha'i community

First court decision: In August 2010, he was sentenced to twenty years in prison (the longest terms of any current prisoners of conscience in Iran).

Second court decision: The sentence was upheld by the appeals court.

Last court decision: In November 2015, his sentence was reduced to ten years in prison.

Place of detention: Evin prison or Rajae Shahr prison

Other information: He was arrested alongside Fariba KAMALABADI, Jamaloddin KHANJANI, Saeid REZAIE, Mahvash SABET, Behrouz TAVAKKOLI and Vahid TIZFAHM. In September 2010, the authorities verbally informed the seven Baha'is that their twenty years sentences were reduced to ten years. Then, March 2011, prison authorities told them in that their initial twenty years sentences had been reinstated. **Due to health reasons he had been temporarily released until 23rd April 2018 when his sentence had been reinstated. He suffers from a serious heart condition.**

Sources: <https://bit.ly/2FZTSkk>

Sudabeh Mehdi NEJAD

Place of residence: Gorgan

Date and place of arrest: Gorgan

Charges: She is a member of the Baha'i faith

First court decision: A court in Gorgan sentenced her to six years in prison.

Last court decision: A court of appeal reduced her sentence to one year and six months in prison.

Place of detention: In June 2017, she surrendered herself to Amir Abad Prison

Source: <http://iranpresswatch.org/post/17812/two-bahais-sent-gorgan-prison/>

Mitra NURI

Place of residence: Gorgan

Date and place of arrest: Gorgan

Charges: She is a member of the Baha'i faith

First court decision: A court in Gorgan sentenced her to six years in prison.

Last court decision: A court of appeal reduced her sentence to one year and six months in prison.

Place of detention: In June 2017, she surrendered herself to Amir Abad Prison

Source: <http://iranpresswatch.org/post/17812/two-bahais-sent-gorgan-prison/>

Keyvan PAKZADAN

Date and place of arrest: On 1st June 2016, outside of his sister's home in Tehran

Charges: Membership in the Baha'i Administration

Last court decision: On 27th February 2017, he was sentenced to five years in prison by Judge Moqayesseh.

Place of detention: Evin prison

Other information: His home and workplace were searched and also his sister's effects. He was held for thirty-four days before being released on bail.

Source: <http://iranpresswatch.org/post/17083/> ; <http://wp.me/pNMoJ-2QJ> ;

<https://senseday.wordpress.com/2016/06/05/one-new-arrest-in-tehran-2/> ;

<https://senseday.wordpress.com/2017/03/01/keyvan-pakzadan-sentenced-to-5-years-in-prison/>

Rofia PAKZADAN

Place of residence: Gorgan

Date and place of arrest: She was arrested along with Parivash Shojaei on 17th October 2012 by agents at their homes, and released on bail until their sentences were issued. She was released on bail on a temporary basis

Charges: She is a member of the Baha'i faith.

First court decision: A court in Gorgan sentenced her to nine years in prison.

Last court decision: A court of appeal reduced her sentence to one year and nine months in prison.

Place of detention: On 3rd July 2017, she surrendered herself with Parivash Shojaei to Amir Abad Prison

Other information:

Source: <http://iranpresswatch.org/post/17812/two-bahais-sent-gorgan-prison/>

Shayda QODOUSI

Date and place of arrest: On 17th October 2012, in Gorgan

Charges: Propaganda in favour of the Baha'i faith and against the Islamic Republic by being members of an illegal organization, implementing proselytizing projects in Golestan Province, and collaborating with enemy states by actively promoting sectarian, anti-Islamic and anti-Shia objectives

Last court decision: In February 2016, he was sentenced to eleven years in prison in relation to his arrest in 2012.

Other information: He was arrested in 2012, and sentenced in 2016, along with twenty-three other Baha'is.

Source: <https://sensday.wordpress.com/2016/01/26/24-bahais-in-gorgan-sentenced-to-a-total-of-193-years-in-prison/> , <https://sensday.wordpress.com/tag/gorgan/>

Azita RAFIZADEH

Charges: Baha'i membership, acting against national security

First court decision: In June 2014, she was sentenced to four years in prison by Branch 28 of the Revolutionary court of Tehran.

Last court decision: The Appeals Court upheld the initial verdicts.

Place of detention: Evin prison

Other information: She was arrested alongside her significant other, Peyman KOUSH-BAGHI. They have a four-year-old son and they are both professors at the Baha'i Institute for Higher Education (BIHE). She began serving her sentence on 24th October 2015.

Zabihollah RAOUFI

Age: 69 years

Place of residence: Sanandaj

Date and place of arrest: On the 8th of September 2015 in his home

Charges: Propaganda against the regime

Last court decision: In July, he was sentenced to 1 year in prison and 1 year of exile to Minab County, Hormozgan Province, by Branch 4 of Sanandaj Appeals court.

Place of detention: Sanandaj Prison

Other information: Mr. Raoufi started serving his prison term on the 31st of October 2018.

Sources: <https://bit.ly/2rkSdAW>

Saeid REZAIE

Age: 56 years

Date and place of arrest: On 14th May 2008, in Tehran or Mashhad

Charges: Espionage, propaganda against the regime, assembly and collusion against national security

Statement of the defendant: He claims to be a leader of the Baha'i community

First court decision: In August 2010, he was sentenced to twenty years in prison (the longest terms of any current prisoners of conscience in Iran).

Second court decision: The sentences were upheld by the appeals court.

Last court decision: In November 2015, his sentence was reduced to ten years in prison.

Place of detention: Evin prison or Rajae Shahr prison

Released: On 16th February 2018 Mr. Rezaie was released after 10 years imprisonment.

Other information: He was arrested alongside Fariba KAMALABADI, Jamaloddin KHANJANI, Afif NAEMI, Mahvash SABET, Behrouz TAVAKKOLI and Vahid TIZFAHM. In September 2010, the authorities verbally informed the seven Baha'is that their twenty years sentences were reduced to ten years.

Sources: <https://www.bic.org/news/fourth-member-yaran-released>

Pune SANAEI (Teimuri)

Place of residence: Gorgan

Date and place of arrest: Gorgan

Charges: She is a member of the Baha'i faith

First court decision: A court in Gorgan sentenced her to nine years in prison.

Last court decision: A court of appeal reduced her sentence to one year and nine months in prison.

Place of detention: In June 2017, she surrendered herself to Amir Abad Prison

Other information:

Source: <http://iranpresswatch.org/post/17812/two-bahais-sent-gorgan-prison/>

Afshin SEYYED-AHMAD

Date and place of arrest: On 28th June 2016, at Evin court

Charges: Propaganda against the regime, assembly and conspiracy

Last court decision: On 28th June 2016, he was sentenced to 3 years' imprisonment.

Place of detention: Hall 12 of Rajai Shahr prison

Source: <http://iranpresswatch.org/post/17219/>

Parisa SHAHIDI

Place of residence: Gorgan

Date and place of arrest: Gorgan

Charges: She is a member of the Baha'i faith

First court decision: A court in Gorgan sentenced her to nine years in prison.

Last court decision: A court of appeal reduced her sentence to one year and nine months in prison.

Place of detention: In June 2017, she surrendered herself to Amir Abad Prison

Other information:

Source: <http://iranpresswatch.org/post/17812/two-bahais-sent-gorgan-prison/>

Parivash SHOJAEI

Place of residence: Gorgan

Date and place of arrest: She was arrested along with Rofia Pakzadan on 17th October 2012 by agents at their homes, and released on bail until their sentences were issued. She was released on bail on a temporary basis

Charges: She is a member of the Baha'i faith.

First court decision: A court in Gorgan sentenced her to nine years in prison.

Last court decision: A court of appeal reduced her sentence to one year and nine months in prison.

Place of detention: On 3rd July 2017, she surrendered herself with Rofia Pakzadan to Amir Abad Prison

Source: <http://iranpresswatch.org/post/17812/two-bahais-sent-gorgan-prison/>

Khashayar TAFAZOLI

Place of residence: Mashhad

Date and place of arrest: On 11th July 2012 in Mashhad

Charges: Acting against national security by teaching the Baha'i faith

Statement of defendant: He claims that he made reference to a Quranic verse to highlight political/religious discrimination.

First court decision: On 22nd April 2017, he was sentenced to one year imprisonment after two court sessions in branch eight of the Revolutionary Court in Mashhad.

Place of detention: Vakil Abad Prison of Mashhad

Other Information: He was arrested by security guards during a visit to the homes of two Baha'i residents. He was arrested with Shayan TAFAZOLI and Sina Aghdas.

Source: <https://www.en-hrana.org/3-bahais-sentenced-prison-terms>

Shayan TAFAZOLI

Place of residence: Mashhad

Date and place of arrest: On 11th July 2012 in Mashhad

Charges: Acting against national security by teaching the Baha'i faith

Statement of defendant: He claims that he made reference to a Quranic verse to highlight political/religious discrimination.

Article of the criminal/civil/administrative code:

First court decision: On 22nd April 2017, he was sentenced to one year imprisonment after two court sessions in branch eight of the Revolutionary Court in Mashhad.

Place of detention: Vakil Abad Prison of Mashhad

Other Information: He was arrested by security guards during a visit to the homes of two Baha'i residents. He was arrested with Khashayar TAFAZOLI and Sina AGHDAS.

Source: <https://www.en-hrana.org/3-bahais-sentenced-prison-terms>

Shayan TAFAZILI

Place of residence: Mashhad

Date and place of arrest: In June 2014 in Mashhad

Charges: Propaganda against the regime.

First court decision: In March 2018 he was sentenced to 1 year in prison by Branch 3 of the Revolutionary Court in Mashhad.

Last court decision: On the 26th of August 2018 appeals court upheld the sentence.

Other information: He was arrested together with May Kholousi, Dori Amri and Saghi Fadaei.

Sources: <https://bit.ly/2SxT5OL>, <https://bit.ly/2E4tTe7>

Nazi TAHGHIGHI

Place of residence: Gorgan

Date and place of arrest: Gorgan

Charges: She is a member of the Baha'i faith

First court decision: A court in Gorgan sentenced her to six years in prison.

Last court decision: A court of appeal reduced her sentence to one year and six months in prison.

Place of detention: In June 2017, she surrendered herself to Amir Abad Prison

Source: <http://iranpresswatch.org/post/17812/two-bahais-sent-gorgan-prison/>

Farahnaz TEBYANIAN (Farah Sanaei)

Place of residence: Gorgan

Date and place of arrest: In Gorgan

Charges: She is a member of the Baha'i faith

First court decision: A court in Gorgan sentenced her to nine years in prison.

Last court decision: A court of appeal reduced her sentence to one year and nine months in prison.

Place of detention: In June 2017, she surrendered herself to Amir Abad Prison
Other information: She began her prison sentence on 13th June 2017.

Source: <http://bit.ly/2tmfHWI>

<http://iranpresswatch.org/post/17812/two-bahais-sent-gorgan-prison/>

Pooya TEBYANIAN

Date and place of arrest: On 11th June 2011

Charges: Acting against National Security and propaganda against the system.

Article of the criminal/civil/administrative code: Article 498 (Anyone, with any ideology, who establishes or directs a group, society, or branch, inside or outside the country, with any name or title, that constitutes more than two individuals and aims to perturb the security of the country, if not considered as *mohareb* [enemy of God] shall be sentenced to two to ten years' imprisonment), and Article 500 (Anyone who engages in any type of propaganda against the Islamic Republic of Iran or in support of opposition groups and associations shall be sentenced to three months to one year of imprisonment).

Last court decision: He was sentenced to six years and a half in prison by the court of Judge Ayn Al-Kamal in 2011.

Place of detention: In solitary confinement in the central prison of Semnan

Vahid TIZFAHM

Age: 42 years

Date and place of arrest: On 14th May 2008, in Tehran or Mashhad

Charges: Espionage, propaganda against the regime, assembly and collusion against national security

Statement of the defendant: He claims to be a leader of the Baha'i community

First court decision: In August 2010, he was sentenced to twenty years in prison (the longest terms of any current prisoners of conscience in Iran).

Second court decision: The sentences were upheld by the appeals court.

Last court decision: In November 2015, his sentence was reduced to ten years in prison.

Place of detention: Evin prison and Rajaei Shahr prison

Released from detention: 21st March 2018

Other information: He was arrested alongside Fariba KAMALABADI, Jamaloddin KHANJANI, Afif NAEMI, Saeid REZAIE, Mahvash SABET and Vahid TIZFAHM. In September 2010, the authorities verbally informed the seven Baha'is that their twenty years sentences were reduced to ten years.

Source: <https://bit.ly/2pCeucj>

Houshmand Dehghan YAZDALI

Place of residence: Gorgan

Date and place of arrest: In Gorgan

Charges: She is a member of the Baha'i faith

First court decision: A court in Gorgan sentenced her to six years in prison.

Last court decision: A court of appeal reduced her sentence to one year and six months in prison.

Place of detention: In June 2017, she surrendered herself to Amir Abad Prison

Source: <http://iranpresswatch.org/post/17812/two-bahais-sent-gorgan-prison/>

Maryam Dehghan YAZDALI

Place of residence: Gorgan

Date and place of arrest: In Gorgan

Charges: She is a member of the Baha'i faith

First court decision: A court in Gorgan sentenced her to six years in prison.

Last court decision: A court of appeal reduced her sentence to one year and six months in prison.

Place of detention: In June 2017, she surrendered herself to Amir Abad Prison

Source: <http://iranpresswatch.org/post/17812/two-bahais-sent-gorgan-prison/>

Mojdeh ZOHOORI (Fahandej)

Place of residence: Gorgan

Date and place of arrest: In Gorgan

Charges: She is a member of the Baha'i faith

First court decision: A court in Gorgan sentenced her to nine years in prison.

Last court decision: A court of appeal reduced her sentence to one year and nine months in prison.

Place of detention: In June 2017, she surrendered herself to Amir Abad Prison

Other information:

Source: <http://iranpresswatch.org/post/17812/two-bahais-sent-gorgan-prison/>

Erfan-e Halghe

According to Fars News Agency, on 6th February 2015, forty followers of Erfan-e Halghe were arrested. Among them, sixteen instructors of this spiritual movement were convicted of committing crimes. They were sentenced to a total of thirty-seven years in prison for insulting the sacred and subject to fines amounting to 130 million Toman for acquiring illicit wealth. According to HRANA News Agency, the same thing happened on 24th August 2015, in Qom, when after nine days of peaceful protest against the death sentence of Taheri (founder of Erfan-e Halghe in Iran), a group of Halghe activists was arrested.

Muhammad Ali TAHERI

Age: 62 years (1956)

Date and place of arrest: On 4th May 2011

Charges: Current charges: 'Non-aggravated corruption'. Previous charges before the latest court decision: 'Corruption on earth', 'insulting Islamic sanctities', 'Touching the wrists of female patients', 'blasphemy', 'producing and distributing audio-visual material', 'interfering in medical science', 'earning illegitimate funds', 'distribution of audio-visual products and use of academic titles'

First court decision: On 30th October 2011 Mr. Taheri was sentenced to 74 lashes, a fine and imprisonment

Last court decisions:

- **Second court decision:** On August 2015, a Revolutionary Court sentenced Mr. Taheri to death

- **Third court decision:** the Iranian Supreme Court overturned the death sentence in December 2015

- **Fourth court decision:** On August 2017 Mr. Taheri was once again sentenced to death

- **Fifth court decision:** A retrial on 3rd March 2018 overturned the death sentence and sentenced Mr. Taheri to additional five years in prison

Other information: Mr. Taheri is the founder and leader of the spiritual movement Erfan-e Halghe

Sources: <https://www.uscirf.gov/mohammad-ali-taheri> , <https://www.timesofisrael.com/iran-spiritual-leader-on-death-row-gets-jail-on-retrial/>, <https://iranhumanrights.org/2018/08/imprisoned-iranian-mystic-mohammad-ali-taheri-expects-to-be-freed-this-week/>

Fahime A'RAFI

Date and place of arrest: On 25th August 2015

Charges: Insulting the sanctities

Statement of the defendant: Claims to have participated in a peaceful demonstration for freedom of religion

First court decision: Sentenced to five years in prison

Last court decision: The initial sentence was upheld by branch 54 of the Appeals Court.

Place of detention: Gharchak prison in Varamin

Ardeshir SHAHNAVAZ

Date and place of arrest: On 27th June 2015, in Tehran

Charges: Blasphemy, acquiring illicit wealth, interference in medical affairs

Statement of the defendant: He claims he is a supporter of the “Course of Erfan-e Halgheh”
Last court decision: He was sentenced to five years in prison and fined thirty-million Tomans by Branch 15 of the Revolutionary Court.
Place of detention: Rajai Shahr (or Evin Prison)

Mohammad TAJIK PAZOUKI

Date and place of arrest: In June 2015, in Tehran
Charges: Insulting the sanctities
Statement of the defendant: He claims he was participating in a peaceful demonstration for freedom of religion
First court decision: He was sentenced to five years in prison by Branch 26 of the Revolutionary Court.
Last court decision: Branch 54 of the Appeals Court upheld the initial verdict.
Place of detention: Evin prison

Other/unknown

Golrokh Ebrahimi IRAEE

Age: 38 years (1980)
Place of residence: Iran
Date and place of arrest: On 6th September 2014 at her home
Charges: ‘Insulting Islamic sanctities’ and ‘spreading propaganda’ for writing an unpublished story criticizing the official policy of stoning women to death for adultery and Facebook posts about political prisoners from the 1980s, which also included criticism of the Islamic Republic’s founder.
Statement of defendant: She was refused the right to defence: during trial her lawyer was barred from representing her, and she herself was absent
First court decision: In May 2015 a Revolutionary Court sentenced her to six years of imprisonment
Place of detention: Qarchak Prison
Other information: She was first arrested in 2014, court hearings were held in 2015 and she was subsequently taken to prison on 24th October 2016 by security forces breaking into her house.
Sources: <https://www.uscirf.gov/golrokh-ebrahimi-iraei>,
<http://jimmywalesfoundation.org/iranian-human-rights-activist-jailed-for-6-years-over-facebook-posts/>