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## **Christian preachers' disappearance in Malaysia stokes fears of crackdown on religious minorities**

***Months after they were abducted, human rights activists say police appear to have taken an uncharacteristically 'casual' approach to their cases***

By Vincent Bevins

The Guardian (07.06.2017) - <http://bit.ly/2si7zbu> - The disappearance of three Christians and a man accused of spreading Shia Islam in Malaysia has prompted fears that authorities are targeting religious minorities with extrajudicial detention.

Video and witness evidence indicate that highly organised groups carried out abductions in public. Months after the men disappeared, family members have learned nothing about their whereabouts and human rights activists say police have taken an uncharacteristically "casual" approach to the cases.

"Do I think the state is linked to this? It is a difficult question to answer," said Suzanna Liew, wife of pastor Raymond Koh, who went missing on 13 February. "But can I rule out the possibility that people in power are linked to this or know more than they are admitting? No, I cannot."

Koh had been accused of attempting to convert Muslims – a crime in Malaysia – and had a received death threat. Less is known about the abduction of the Christian pastor Joshua Hilmy – a convert from Islam – and his wife Ruth, who were reported missing in March.

A fourth person also disappeared in a similar way. Amri Che Mat, abducted in November, according to witnesses, was accused of preaching Shia Islam, which is not recognised in officially Sunni Malaysia.

Thomas Fann, a human rights activist, founded Caged, the Citizen Action Group on Enforced Disappearance, in response to the cases.

"We say that there is a high probability there have been enforced disappearances, which means that the state may be directly or indirectly involved," he said. "We have a reason to believe that there is a relationship because they are all faith-based workers."

Fann and Sevan Doraisamay, executive director of the SUARAM human rights group, believe it is possible the group are victims of extra-judicial detention. The other possibility is that a professional criminal gang may have abducted them. If that were the case, it poses the question who could operate so effectively under the noses of Malaysia's famously skilled security forces.

In an interview with the Guardian, Liew and Koh's daughters Esther and Elizabeth Koh, described how they had lost trust in the police. They said officers had offered them no information and urged them not to speak to the media about case. The "last straw" was when they learned authorities were investigating Koh for preaching to Muslims.

On 24 May Malaysian police made the surprise announcement that a suspect had been arrested in the Koh case last week, without giving specific detail. The police also responded to allegations against them.

"Do not make such accusations without evidence," said the inspector general of police, Khalid Abu Bakar, according to the Malaysia Insight. "If you have any, come forward and give it to us.

"We have to investigate. Not just the abduction but also the report that he was converting Muslims."

In May police told the Guardian they were looking "high and low" for Koh, but investigators could not be reached for comment after the media report they claimed an arrest had been made.

Of the four disappearances, Raymond Koh's case is the most famous, because CCTV footage of his kidnapping was posted online. The video, shows synchronised black SUVs surrounding Koh's car on a highway and a group of men in black quickly taking him away.

"Watching that video was really shocking," Liew said. "They seem really well-funded, and really brave. Who would have the resources to pay for such an operation?"

After seeing in the media that police had announced an arrest, the family said it was unusual they had been kept in the dark, and that, at the time of publication, they had not been directly told anything.

Roughly 60% of Malaysians are Muslim and Islam is enshrined in the constitution as the official religion of the Malay people. Ethnic Chinese and Tamil-speaking minorities are free to practice other faiths, but religious police enforce rules for the Malay community. Some conservative groups have called for tougher measures against proselytising religious minorities.

"We have seen that the space for religious freedom has been shrinking over the last few years," said Shamini Darshni Kaliemuthu, executive director of Amnesty International Malaysia.

But reports of persons simply going missing, for any reason, were unprecedented in recent Malaysian history. "This is a new phenomenon, which was previously unheard of. It's very frightening."

The United Nations human rights office for south-east Asia said it was "deeply concerning that little progress has been made" in the Koh and Che Mat cases.

Norhayati Ariffin, the wife of Che Mat, also complained about the police investigation, according to an interview published in Free Malaysia Today.

Koh's family refuses to speculate on Raymond's fate.

"We're trying to be hopeful. Right now there is nothing," said his daughter Elizabeth. "All we know is he was taken somewhere by a number of men and he disappeared into thin air."

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## **Wife of abducted Malaysian pastor: why are police investigating my husband rather than looking for him?**

World Watch Monitor (26.05.2017) - <http://bit.ly/2r3R6GD> - The family of a Malaysian pastor abducted more than 100 days ago have expressed their disappointment that police are investigating his alleged preaching to Muslims rather than focusing on finding him and bringing his kidnappers to justice.

Pastor Raymond Koh was abducted by masked men near his home in Petaling Jaya, West Malaysia on 13 February.

Susanna Liew, Pastor Koh's wife, said: "Despite public speculation and suspicion against the authorities, up to 6 April, I still appealed to Malaysians to give the police space to conduct their investigations. However, this trust in them has been in vain. I was shocked and disappointed when I read the IGP's [Inspector General of Police's] words as quoted Berita Harian [a local newspaper]. The victim is now being investigated? How will this help find him and bring his abductors to justice?"

On Tuesday Mrs Liew said: "What my children and I want most of all is the release of my husband, safe and sound; and for his abductors and their accomplices to be brought to justice."

In a statement released to mark 100 days since Koh's abduction, his family said eyewitness testimony saying that he was "forcibly pulled out of his car against his will" while "other abductors directed traffic and filmed the abduction" can be corroborated by CCTV footage from residential security cameras in the area.

The family added in the statement: "The entire abduction that took less than 60 seconds and reflected a professional precision and efficiency not usually seen in conventional kidnappings in Malaysia."

Malaysian police said this week (Weds 24 May) that they had "picked up" a suspect in relation to the abduction. Khalid Abu Bakar, Inspector-General of Police, said on Wednesday (May 24): "Last week we picked up a suspect in northern Malaysia who we believe can help us in our investigations and the investigation continues."

However, according to Channel News Asia, Inspector-General Khalid said the authorities are investigating whether Pastor Koh's disappearance is linked to accusations that he was proselytising to Muslims in Perlis, in north-west Malaysia.

While freedom of religion is enshrined in the Malaysian constitution, the government forbids the proselytising of Muslims by non-Muslims.

A close family friend of Pastor Koh's said: "We are coming to terms that he may possibly be dead. The family have told me that in their hearts, they continue to hope that he is alive."

In March Koh's son Jonathan filed a police report on suspicion that his father has been murdered, because no ransom had been demanded.

A number of civil society groups have come together to form CAGED (Citizen Action Group on Enforced Disappearance), to garner international attention to press the Malaysian government to provide answers regarding the disappearance of Pastor Koh and of three others, including a second pastor: Pastor Hilmy Nor and his wife, Ruth, and Muslim social activist Amir Che Mat, who have all gone missing in the last six months.

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## **100 Days Since Abduction Of Pastor Koh**

***Christian Solidarity Worldwide is calling for the Malaysian government to secure the release of Pastor Raymond Koh and to bring his kidnappers to justice, as his family and supporters mark 100 days since his abduction.***

Christian Solidarity Worldwide (23.05.2017) - <http://bit.ly/2qfmQWv> - Pastor Raymond Koh was abducted from his car in broad daylight in Petaling Jaya, Malaysia on 13 February by 15 men in three black cars. Eyewitness reports and CCTV footage suggest that Pastor Koh was abducted by professionally trained men.

His family has called on the authorities to investigate but little progress has been made. Their concerns have been echoed by the UN Human Rights Office in Bangkok. According to the family, instead of concentrating on the circumstances behind Pastor Koh's arrest, the police have instead focused on suspicions that Pastor Koh and the non-governmental organisation (NGO) that he founded, Harapan Komuniti (Hope Community), have been guilty of 'proselytising' to the Malay community.

On 6 April, the Malaysian media reported that the police had started investigating Pastor Raymond Koh and alleged unnamed associates for attempting to convert unnamed Muslim teenagers to Christianity in the northern state of Perlis. Malaysia's Inspector-General of Police, Khalid Abu Bakar, reportedly stated that the investigation would be under Section 298(A) of the Penal Code, which stipulates offences relating to religion under the Federal Constitution of Malaysia.

Pastor Raymond Koh is a Malaysian pastor and the founder of Harapan Komuniti (Hope Community), a non-profit organisation that undertakes social and charity work among marginalised and underprivileged communities, including people living with HIV/AIDS, recovering drug addicts, single mothers and their children. In 2011, a dinner organised by the NGO was raided by 30 officers from JAIS (Selangor Islamic Religious Department) and the organisers were accused of 'proselytising Muslims'. Although no one was prosecuted, Pastor Koh's family received death threats in the aftermath.

Although the Federal Constitution declares in Article 3(1) that "Islam is the religion of the Federation," there is no express prohibition of proselytisation. The use of Federal Law to investigate proselytisation by invoking Section 298(A) of the Penal Code, an ambiguous cause which bars 'causing disharmony, disunity or feelings of enmity, hatred or ill-will', is unusual and could lead to more severe punishments being handed to those who are caught proselytising.

The Federal Constitution recognises that Islam is the majority religion, providing special protections for Muslims and allowing for the creation of State shari'a courts with jurisdiction over Islamic matters, while also providing lesser protections for religious minorities.

Malaysia's ruling coalition Barisan Nasional (BN) unites UMNO, the ethnic Malay and Muslim-majority party, with the Malaysian Indian Congress (MIC) and the Malaysian Chinese Association (MCA), ethnic minority parties which have significant religious minorities. This coalition has traditionally promoted tolerance and protected pluralism. However, in recent years there has been an increase in Malay-Muslim religious nationalism, led by the leading party UMNO, and a rise in discriminatory policies.

Around 61 percent of Malaysia's population of nearly 31 million are Muslims, while Christians make up about nine percent of the population, with two-thirds of them living in Sabah and Sarawak. Malaysia's much-touted moderate Muslim image has been tarnished in recent times by the rise of restrictions against non-Muslim minorities. The 2017 Annual Report by the US Commission on International Religious Freedom places Malaysia on its Tier 2 list of 12 countries where religious freedom violations engaged in or tolerated by the government are serious. Malaysia has been designated a Tier 2 country since 2014.

Benedict Rogers, East Asia Team Leader at Christian Solidarity Worldwide (CSW), said: "Pastor Raymond Koh works with all people who are in need. The work of people of faith in such communities must be free from threats of violence and intimidation. We recognise that the abduction of Pastor Koh follows and is linked to incidents of harassment, intimidation, hate speech, criminal threats and attacks, based on religious grounds, against him and his colleagues in 2011, that went largely unchecked by the authorities. We urge the Malaysian police to halt their baseless investigation against Pastor Koh and instead concentrate on securing his release and holding the criminals who have abducted him to account."

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